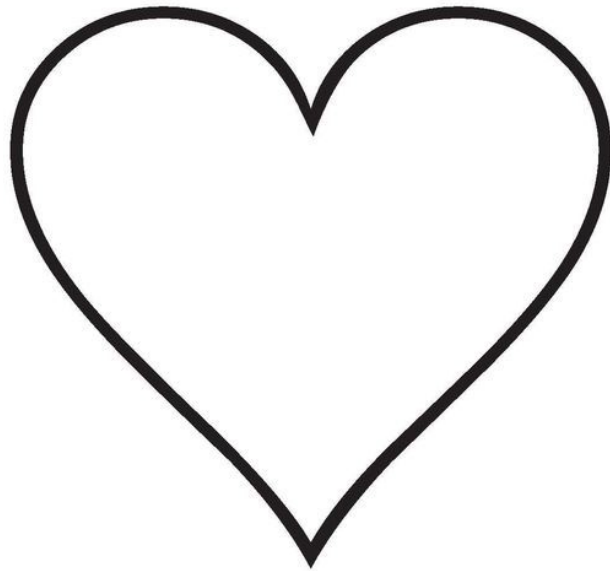


*Jesús nace*

*en tu*



*Feliz Navidad*

